



**AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**



## **Independent Auditor's Report**

The Board of Directors  
Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource Network  
Stanton, KY

### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource Network (PFIC), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of PFIC as of December 31, 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of PFIC and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about PFIC's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

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### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of PFIC's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about PFIC's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.



Bethesda, Maryland  
October 24, 2023

Certified Public Accountants

**Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource  
Network**

**Statement of Financial Position  
December 31, 2022**

**Assets**

Cash and Cash Equivalents	<b>\$ 280,906</b>
Grants and Contributions Receivable	<b><u>206,349</u></b>
Total Assets	<b><u>\$ 487,255</u></b>

**Liabilities and Net Assets**

**Liabilities**

Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	<b><u>\$ 50,829</u></b>
Total Liabilities	<b><u>50,829</u></b>

**Net Assets**

Without Donor Restrictions	<b>83,908</b>
With Donor Restrictions	<b><u>352,518</u></b>
Total Net Assets	<b><u>436,426</u></b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 487,255</u></b>

***See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements***

**Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource Network**

**Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	<b>Total</b>
<b>Support and Revenues</b>			
Grants and Contributions	\$ 244,750	\$ 21,336	\$ <b>266,086</b>
Other	4,900	-	<b>4,900</b>
Net Assets Released From Restrictions	268,818	(268,818)	-
Total Support and Revenues	<u>518,468</u>	<u>(247,482)</u>	<u><b>270,986</b></u>
<b>Expenses</b>			
Program Services	373,496	-	<b>373,496</b>
Supporting Services			
General and Administrative	98,134	-	<b>98,134</b>
Fundraising	55,418	-	<b>55,418</b>
Total Supporting Services	<u>153,552</u>	<u>-</u>	<u><b>153,552</b></u>
Total Expenses	<u>527,048</u>	<u>-</u>	<u><b>527,048</b></u>
Changes in Net Assets	(8,580)	(247,482)	<b>(256,062)</b>
Net Assets, Beginning of Period	92,488	600,000	<b>692,488</b>
<b>Net Assets, End of Period</b>	<u>\$ 83,908</u>	<u>\$ 352,518</u>	<u>\$ <b>436,426</b></u>

***See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements***

**Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource Network**

**Statement of Functional Expenses  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

	<u>Program Services</u>	<u>General and Administrative</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u><b>Total</b></u>
Personnel Costs	\$ 108,426	\$ 65,910	\$ 33,184	\$ <b>207,520</b>
Professional Services	98,491	23,545	21,042	<b>143,078</b>
Direct Support	30,000	-	-	<b>30,000</b>
Conferences and Meetings	69,470	1,851	-	<b>71,321</b>
Information Technology	2,753	4,447	967	<b>8,167</b>
Office	42,825	559	225	<b>43,609</b>
Insurance	-	1,822	-	<b>1,822</b>
Royalty and Licensing	21,531	-	-	<b>21,531</b>
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u>\$ 373,496</u>	<u>\$ 98,134</u>	<u>\$ 55,418</u>	<u>\$ <b>527,048</b></u>

*See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements*

**Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource  
Network**

**Statement of Cash Flows  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

	<u>2022</u>
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</b>	
Change in Net Assets	\$ (256,062)
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities <u>(Increase) Decrease in Assets</u>	
Grants and Contributions Receivable	193,651
Other Assets	21
<u>Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities</u>	
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	<u>24,977</u>
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities	<u>(37,413)</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(37,413)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Period	<u>318,319</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Period</b>	<u>\$ 280,906</u>

***See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements***

# **Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource Network**

## **Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022**

### **1. ORGANIZATION AND PURPOSE**

Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource Network (PFIC) is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization founded to improve the lives of patients and families worldwide affected by Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis. PFIC supports research programs, provides educational materials, matches families for peer support and participates in advocacy opportunities.

### **2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying financial statements are presented in accordance with the accrual basis of accounting, whereby revenue is recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

The financial statements of PFIC have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (US GAAP), which requires PFIC to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions: Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of PFIC. These net assets may be used at the discretion of management and the Board of Directors.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions: Net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors, and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of PFIC or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Donor restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets are reclassified from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions in the statement of activities.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with US GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period.

Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Cash Equivalents**

PFIC considers all cash and other highly liquid investments with initial maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents.



# **Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource Network**

## **Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022**

### **2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

#### **Grants and Contributions Receivable**

Grants and contributions receivable represent unconditional promises to give that are recognized at fair value as contributions with donor restrictions in the period such promises are made by donors. Contributions are discounted at a risk-adjusted rate commensurate with the donor's payment plan. Amortization of the discount is recorded as contribution revenue. Allowance is made for uncollectible contributions based upon expectations regarding the collection of outstanding promises to give and past collection experience. A pledge discount was not recorded because it was not material.

Grants and contributions receivable are expected to be collected within one year.

The methodology for calculating the allowance for uncollectible contributions is based on a review of individually significant outstanding pledges, analysis of the aging of payment schedules for all outstanding pledges, as well as, other factors including current economic conditions. As of December 31, 2022, there was no allowance for uncollectible grants and contributions.

#### **Revenue Recognition**

Grants and contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenues in the period received or pledged. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions of assets, other than cash, are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of gift. Contributed services and materials are recorded at their estimated fair value if they would otherwise be purchased if not provided by donation and provided by professionals in their field.

#### **Functional Expenses**

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. The statement of functional expenses presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, occupancy and office expenses, depreciation, information technology costs, and insurance have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefits allocated on the basis of employee time and effort.

#### **Income Tax Status**

PFIC is exempt from the payment of income taxes on its exempt activities under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

PFIC follows the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification, which provides guidance on accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in PFIC's financial statements, if any. As of December 31, 2022, PFIC had no unrecognized tax benefits related to uncertain tax positions in its information return that would qualify for either recognition or disclosure in its financial statements.

# **Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy and Resource Network**

## **Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022**

### **2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

#### **Income Tax Status (Continued)**

PFIC's policy would be to recognize interest and penalties on tax positions related to its unrecognized tax benefits in income tax expense in the financial statements. Through December 31, 2022, there have been no matters that would have resulted in an accrual for interest and/or penalties.

Generally, the tax years before 2019 are no longer subject to examination by federal, state, or local taxing authorities.

#### **New Accounting Pronouncements**

In 2016, FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842). Under the new guidance, lessees are required to recognize lease assets and lease liabilities on the statement of financial position for all leases with terms longer than twelve months. The new standard applies to finance and operating leases entered into after the standard was issued. PFIC does not have any leases requiring recognition on the statement of financial position.

In September 2020, the FASB issued ASU 2020-07, Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets. The standard requires nonprofit entities to present contributed nonfinancial assets as a separate line item in the statement of activities, apart from contributions of cash or other financial assets. The standard also increases the disclosure requirements around contributed nonfinancial assets, including disaggregating by category the types of contributed nonfinancial assets a nonprofit entity has received. This standard was adopted in the current fiscal year and did not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

#### **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326). This guidance requires PFIC to measure all expected credit losses for financial instruments held at the reporting date based on historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts. The guidance is effective beginning in 2023.

#### **Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 24, 2023 the date which the financial statements were available to be issued. The accompanying financial statements recognize the effects of subsequent events that provided evidence about conditions that existed at the statement of financial position date, including the estimates inherent in the process of preparing financial statements. The accompanying financial statements do not recognize the effect of subsequent events with conditions that did not exist at the statement of financial position date, but disclosures of such events, if any, are included in the accompanying notes.

**Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis Advocacy  
and Resource Network**

**Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2022**

**3. CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK**

Bank deposit accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to a limit of \$250,000. As of December 31, 2022, PFIC's bank balances exceeded the FDIC limit by approximately \$30,000.

**4. NET ASSETS**

Net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31, 2022 were as follows:

	2021	Contributions	Releases	2022
<b>Purpose:</b>				
Capacity Building	\$ 600,000	\$ -	\$ (253,818)	\$ 346,182
PFIC Italia	-	6,336	-	6,336
HERPI	-	15,000	(15,000)	-
Total	\$ 600,000	\$ 21,336	\$ (268,818)	\$ 352,518

Net assets without donor restrictions as of December 31, 2022 were undesignated.

**5. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY**

The following represents PFIC's financial assets at December 31, 2022:

Financial Assets at Year End:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 280,906
Grants and Contributions Receivable	206,349
Total Financial Assets	487,255

Less: Restricted Amounts Not Available To Be Used Within One Year:

Donor-Restricted	(346,182)
Donor-Restricted To Be Used in Next Twelve Months	346,182
Board-Designated	-
	-

Financial Assets Available to Meet General Expenditures

Over the Next Twelve Months	\$ 487,255
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As part of PFIC's liquidity management plan, cash in excess of daily requirements is transferred to income-generating accounts, when practical.